

1. Short Questions: (10)

- i. Define a family lifecycle. How does it affect a child's development?
- ii. What is cognitive development?
- iii. Why is language development seen as a different process from cognitive development?
- iv. Explain the term 'development of Identity'.
- v. What is the difference between 'authoritative and authoritarian parenting styles'?

2. 'Anger, fear, and sadness are three emotions of particular interest to psychologists.' Discuss this. (5)**3. How do the family problems of early life affect a child's personality? Discuss (5)****Case Study (10)**

Dina is a single mother of a five - year old daughter (Emma). Dina is separated from her husband since her daughter was two - years old. She works in a coffee shop full - time. Dina's parents have been helping her raise her daughter. They play a significant role in both Dina and Emma's life.

Emma has troubles in her school life, both in socialising and in work. At home, she is bitter and unwilling to cooperate with her mother, her behavior, however, is better with her grandparents.

Considering the above case, answer the following questions:

- i. Why is Emma having problems at school?
- ii. Why is she acting bitterly to her mother?