

- 1.** Give short answers for the following questions: (14)
- Do all children develop various skills and abilities at the same time? If not, why?
 - Explain the difference between growth and development.
 - What are the various stages of development in humans?
 - What are the different areas of development throughout an individual's life?
 - What is the relationship between different areas of development in a child?
 - Define the term 'Cognitive Development.'
 - What are the five stages of development in children, according to Erikson's Theory of Psychological Development?
- 2.** "Social development refers to the development of those abilities that enable the individual to behave in accordance with the expectations of society." Discuss this (4)

Activity 1

Think of two children that you know. List three ways that they tend to be different from one another in the way they respond to situations (for example, in the way they interact with people they haven't met before, the way they deal with stress, their activity levels). (6)

Case study (6)

Dave's mum is very concerned about her son's speech. Dave is four-years old and although he is very active in nursery, he uses offensive language in almost every sentence. Dave's mum discussed the situation with his teacher.

Her discussion with the teacher showed the reason – every sentence she spoke contained the same language she was complaining about Dave's using. Dave's teacher tried to explain that children learn to speak by example.

Considering the above situation, answer the following questions:

- Where does the problem exist?
- Is there any developmental issue involved?
- In your opinion, how can Dave's teacher help him improve his behaviour?